

Technical Bulletin

June 2021, TSB-VSA-VCC-062021-05

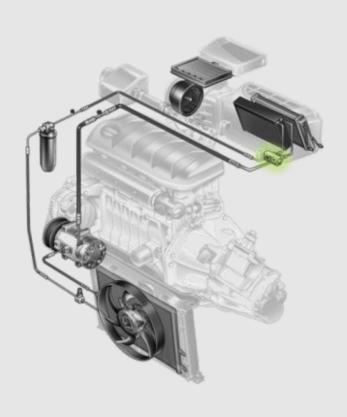
TIPS AND TRICKS

Expansion valve

Application

Vehicles equipped with A/C

Expansion valve



- Expansion valve controls
 pressure reduction in order to

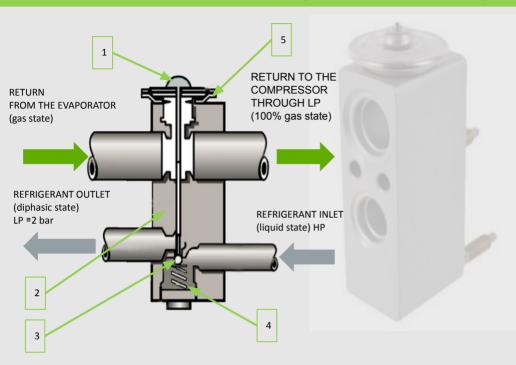
 evaporate refrigerant and
 generate cold
- Controls intensity of the flow of the refrigerant in the evaporator.
- Controls outlet temperature of the evaporator (Overheating).
- Expansion valve is located between HP and LP after the dryer, and before the evaporator and compressor.
- It is always attached to the evaporator





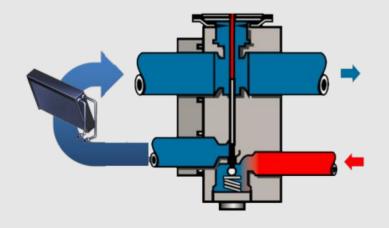


Expansion valve components



S	Item name
1	Thermostatic head
2	Body
3	Valve
4	Pre-load spring
5	Membrane

Expansion valve operation



- Expansion valve is a device controlling and regulating operation of the system.
- The operation of the valve depends and measure on the temperature of the refrigerant at the outlet of the evaporator.
- The temperature is determined by the heat exchange taking place inside the evaporator and varies according to the to the conditions inside and outside the cold loop.
- Based on the temperature information, the valve adjusts the volume of the fluid injected to the evaporator.



Expansion valve important notes

- Regular servicing of the system is necessary to guarantee long-term operating performance of the expansion valve, this is the reason to replace the dryer.
- Expansion valve is a **precise component** that is **sensitive** to **contaminants** and **acidic products** of the refrigerant transitions.
- Expansion valve blocked in the open position can result in a significant drop of the temperature in the vehicle and there is a serious risk of damage to the compressor.